

# LignoSat Link Budget

19 August, 2021

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Parameters	Unit	Downlink		Uplink
		FM (Telemetry and Main Mission Data)	CW Beacon (HK/Amateur Mission Data)	FM Command
Orbit Altitude	km	400	400	400
Distance of Elevation Angle at 5 deg	km	1804.5	1804.5	1804.5
Frequency	MHz	435	435	435
Bandwidth	Hz	20000	500	20000
Emission Type	-	09K0F1D	500HA1A	09K0F1D
Modulation	-	GMSK	Morse Code	GMSK
Protocol	-	AX.25	-	AX.25
<b>Transmitter</b>				
Transmitter Power Output	W	0.80	0.10	50.00
in dBW	dBW	-0.97	-10.0	16.99
in dBm	dBm	29.03	20.00	46.99
Total Transmission Line Losses	dB	1.00	1.00	2.22
Antenna Gain	dBi	2.14	2.14	21.00
EIRP	dbW	0.17	-8.86	35.77
<b>Path</b>				
Antenna Pointing Loss	dB	5.00	5.00	3.00
Antenna Polarization Loss	dB	3.00	3.00	3.00
Path Loss	dB	150.30	150.30	150.30
Atmospheric Loss	dB	1.00	1.00	1.00
Ionospheric Loss	dB	0.40	0.40	0.40
Rain Loss	dB	0.00	0.00	0.00
Isotropic Signal Level at Receiver	dB	-159.53	-168.56	-121.93
<b>Receiver</b>				
Antenna Pointing Loss	dB	3.00	3.00	5.00
Antenna Gain	dBi	21.00	21.00	2.14
Total Transmission Line Losses	dB	2.22	2.22	1.00
Effective Noise Temperature	K	500	500	500
Figure of Merit (G/T)	dB/K	-11.21	-11.21	-30.85
Boltzmann's Constant	dB/K	-228.6	-228.6	-228.6
C/No	dB	57.86	48.83	75.82
System Desired Data Rate	bps	4800	100	4800
in dBHz	dBHz	36.81	20.00	36.81
Required Bit Error Rate (BER)	-	1.00E-05	1.00E-06	1.00E-05
Required Eb/No	dB	9.6	10.5	9.6
Required C/No	dB	46.41	30.50	46.31
<b>System Link Margin</b>				
		11.45	18.33	29.51